

# Benzoic acid, 3-nitro-

**Other names:** 3-Nitrobenzoic acid; Benzoic acid, m-nitro-; Metanitrobenzoic acid; m-Nitrobenzenecarboxylic acid; m-Nitrobenzoic acid.

**InChI:** InChI=1S/C7H5NO4/c9-7(10)5-2-1-3-6(4-5)8(11)12/h1-4H,(H,9,10)

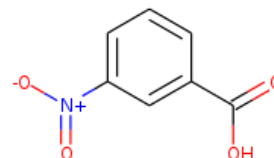
**InChI Key:** AFPHTEQTJZKQAQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N

**Formula:** C7H5NO4

**SMILES:** O=C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

**Molecular Weight:** 167.12

**CAS:** 121-92-6



## Physical Properties

Property	Value	Unit	Source
$\Delta_c H^\circ_{\text{solid}}$	-3055.00 ± 0.40	kJ/mol	NIST Webbook
$\Delta_c H^\circ_{\text{solid}}$	-3053.24	kJ/mol	NIST Webbook
$\Delta_f G^\circ$	-119.35	kJ/mol	Joback Method
$\Delta_f H^\circ_{\text{gas}}$	-238.32	kJ/mol	Joback Method
$\Delta_f H^\circ_{\text{solid}}$	-414.00 ± 0.40	kJ/mol	NIST Webbook
$\Delta_{\text{fus}} H^\circ$	24.59	kJ/mol	Joback Method
$\Delta_{\text{sub}} H^\circ$	110.00 ± 0.40	kJ/mol	NIST Webbook
$\Delta_{\text{vap}} H^\circ$	74.13	kJ/mol	Joback Method
IE	10.30 ± 0.20	eV	NIST Webbook
$\log P_{\text{oct/wat}}$	1.29		Crippen Method
$P_c$	5051.40	kPa	Joback Method
$T_{\text{boil}}$	689.11	K	Joback Method
$T_c$	923.22	K	Joback Method
$T_{\text{fus}}$	414.15 ± 1.50	K	NIST Webbook
$T_{\text{fus}}$	414.15 ± 1.50	K	NIST Webbook
$T_{\text{fus}}$	414.30 ± 0.30	K	NIST Webbook
$V_c$	0.43	m <sup>3</sup> /kg-mol	Joback Method

## Temperature Dependent Properties

Property	Value	Unit	Temperature (K)	Source
$C_{p,gas}$	268.39	J/mol×K	689.11	Joback Method
$C_{p,solid}$	179.90	J/mol×K	297.9	NIST Webbook
$C_{p,solid}$	173.20	J/mol×K	298.0	NIST Webbook
$C_{p,solid}$	201.70	J/mol×K	323.0	NIST Webbook
$\Delta_{fus} H$	21.40	kJ/mol	413.0	NIST Webbook
$\Delta_{fus} H$	19.33	kJ/mol	414.3	NIST Webbook
$\Delta_{fus} H$	19.33	kJ/mol	414.3	NIST Webbook
$\Delta_{fus} H$	19.33	kJ/mol	414.3	NIST Webbook
$\Delta_{sub} H$	107.20 ± 0.40	kJ/mol	354.0	NIST Webbook
$\Delta_{fus} S$	51.60	J/mol×K	413.0	NIST Webbook
$\Delta_{fus} S$	46.70	J/mol×K	414.3	NIST Webbook

## Sources

**Joback Method:** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joback\\_method](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joback_method)

**NIST Webbook:**

[http://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/inchi/InChI=1S/C7H5NO4/c9-7\(10\)5-2-1-3-6\(4-5\)8\(11\)12/h1-4H,\(H,9,10\)](http://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/inchi/InChI=1S/C7H5NO4/c9-7(10)5-2-1-3-6(4-5)8(11)12/h1-4H,(H,9,10))

**Crippen Method:** <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ci9903071>

## Legend

$\Delta_c H^\circ_{solid}$ : Standard solid enthalpy of combustion (kJ/mol).

$C_{p,gas}$ : Ideal gas heat capacity (J/mol×K).

$C_{p,solid}$ : Solid phase heat capacity (J/mol×K).

$\Delta_f G^\circ$ : Standard Gibbs free energy of formation (kJ/mol).

$\Delta_f H^\circ_{gas}$ : Enthalpy of formation at standard conditions (kJ/mol).

$\Delta_f H^\circ_{solid}$ : Solid phase enthalpy of formation at standard conditions (kJ/mol).

$\Delta_{fus} H^\circ$ : Enthalpy of fusion at standard conditions (kJ/mol).

$\Delta_{fus} H$ : Enthalpy of fusion at a given temperature (kJ/mol).

$\Delta_{sub} H^\circ$ : Enthalpy of sublimation at standard conditions (kJ/mol).

$\Delta_{sub} H$ : Enthalpy of sublimation at a given temperature (kJ/mol).

$\Delta_{\text{vap}}H^\circ$ : Enthalpy of vaporization at standard conditions (kJ/mol).

**IE**: Ionization energy (eV).

**logP<sub>oct/wat</sub>**: Octanol/Water partition coefficient .

**P<sub>c</sub>**: Critical Pressure (kPa).

$\Delta_{\text{fus}}S$ : Entropy of fusion at a given temperature (J/mol×K).

**T<sub>boil</sub>**: Normal Boiling Point Temperature (K).

**T<sub>c</sub>**: Critical Temperature (K).

**T<sub>fus</sub>**: Normal melting (fusion) point (K).

**V<sub>c</sub>**: Critical Volume (m<sup>3</sup>/kg-mol).

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