

# 1,2,4-Butanetriol

|                      |                                                                                                                                                |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Other names:         | 1,2,4-Butantriol<br>1,2,4-trihydroxybutane<br>1,3,4-butanetriol<br>2-Deoxyerythritol<br>Butane-1,2,4-triol<br>HOCH2CH(OH)CH2CH2OH<br>Triol 124 |
| Inchi:               | InChI=1S/C4H10O3/c5-2-1-4(7)3-6/h4-7H,1-3H2                                                                                                    |
| InchiKey:            | ARXKVVRQIIIOZGF-UHFFFAOYSA-N                                                                                                                   |
| Formula:             | C4H10O3                                                                                                                                        |
| SMILES:              | OCCC(O)CO                                                                                                                                      |
| Mol. weight [g/mol]: | 106.12                                                                                                                                         |
| CAS:                 | 3068-00-6                                                                                                                                      |

## Physical Properties

| Property code | Value   | Unit    | Source         |
|---------------|---------|---------|----------------|
| affp          | 905.90  | kJ/mol  | NIST Webbook   |
| basg          | 841.00  | kJ/mol  | NIST Webbook   |
| gf            | -430.10 | kJ/mol  | Joback Method  |
| hf            | -587.86 | kJ/mol  | Joback Method  |
| hfus          | 14.86   | kJ/mol  | Joback Method  |
| hvap          | 74.15   | kJ/mol  | Joback Method  |
| log10ws       | 0.60    |         | Crippen Method |
| logp          | -1.278  |         | Crippen Method |
| mcvol         | 84.830  | ml/mol  | McGowan Method |
| pc            | 5756.64 | kPa     | Joback Method  |
| tb            | 567.02  | K       | Joback Method  |
| tc            | 725.28  | K       | Joback Method  |
| tf            | 302.30  | K       | Joback Method  |
| vc            | 0.310   | m3/kmol | Joback Method  |

## Temperature Dependent Properties

| Property code | Value | Unit | Temperature [K] | Source |
|---------------|-------|------|-----------------|--------|
|---------------|-------|------|-----------------|--------|

|       |           |         |        |               |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|---------------|
| cpg   | 211.49    | J/mol×K | 567.02 | Joback Method |
| cpg   | 217.38    | J/mol×K | 593.40 | Joback Method |
| cpg   | 223.03    | J/mol×K | 619.77 | Joback Method |
| cpg   | 228.44    | J/mol×K | 646.15 | Joback Method |
| cpg   | 233.64    | J/mol×K | 672.52 | Joback Method |
| cpg   | 238.61    | J/mol×K | 698.90 | Joback Method |
| cpg   | 243.37    | J/mol×K | 725.28 | Joback Method |
| dvisc | 0.1910150 | Pa×s    | 302.30 | Joback Method |
| dvisc | 0.0160153 | Pa×s    | 346.42 | Joback Method |
| dvisc | 0.0023509 | Pa×s    | 390.54 | Joback Method |
| dvisc | 0.0005095 | Pa×s    | 434.66 | Joback Method |
| dvisc | 0.0001463 | Pa×s    | 478.78 | Joback Method |
| dvisc | 0.0000519 | Pa×s    | 522.90 | Joback Method |
| dvisc | 0.0000216 | Pa×s    | 567.02 | Joback Method |

## Pressure Dependent Properties

| Property code | Value         | Unit | Pressure [kPa] | Source       |
|---------------|---------------|------|----------------|--------------|
| tbrp          | 463.70        | K    | 2.40           | NIST Webbook |
| tbrp          | 440.50 ± 0.50 | K    | 1.50           | NIST Webbook |

## Sources

Crippen Method: [https://www.chemeo.com/doc/models/crippen\\_log10ws](https://www.chemeo.com/doc/models/crippen_log10ws)

Isopiestic determination of osmotic and activity coefficients of aqueous solutions of n-butanol, butanediols, 1,2,3,4-butanetetrol, and 1,2,4-butanetriol at 298.15K: <https://www.doi.org/10.1016/j.fluid.2005.12.016>

Enthalpies of dilution of aqueous solutions of n-butanol, butanediols, 1,2,3,4-butanetetrol, and 1,2,4-butanetriol at 298.15K: <https://www.doi.org/10.1016/j.tca.2005.06.014>

Joback Method: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joback\\_method](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joback_method)

McGowan Method: <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF02311772>

NIST Webbook: <http://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?ID=C3068006&Units=SI>

Crippen Method: <http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ci990307l>

## Legend

**affp:** Proton affinity  
**basg:** Gas basicity

|                 |                                                 |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <b>cpg:</b>     | Ideal gas heat capacity                         |
| <b>dvisc:</b>   | Dynamic viscosity                               |
| <b>gf:</b>      | Standard Gibbs free energy of formation         |
| <b>hf:</b>      | Enthalpy of formation at standard conditions    |
| <b>hfus:</b>    | Enthalpy of fusion at standard conditions       |
| <b>hvap:</b>    | Enthalpy of vaporization at standard conditions |
| <b>log10ws:</b> | Log10 of Water solubility in mol/l              |
| <b>logp:</b>    | Octanol/Water partition coefficient             |
| <b>mcvol:</b>   | McGowan's characteristic volume                 |
| <b>pc:</b>      | Critical Pressure                               |
| <b>tb:</b>      | Normal Boiling Point Temperature                |
| <b>tbrp:</b>    | Boiling point at reduced pressure               |
| <b>tc:</b>      | Critical Temperature                            |
| <b>tf:</b>      | Normal melting (fusion) point                   |
| <b>vc:</b>      | Critical Volume                                 |

Latest version available from:

<https://www.cheméo.com/cid/37-622-0/1-2-4-Butanetriol.pdf>

Generated by Cheméo on 2025-12-05 14:28:52.661417605 +0000 UTC m=+4693130.191458269.

Cheméo (<https://www.cheméo.com>) is the biggest free database of chemical and physical data for the process industry.