

# Thiopental

**Other names:**

(.+/-)-Thiopental  
2-Thio-5-ethyl-5-sec-pentylbarbituric acid  
4,6(1H,5H)-Pyrimidinedione, 5-ethyldihydro-5-(1-methylbutyl)-2-thioxo-  
5-Ethyl-5-(1-methylbutyl)-2-thiobarbituric acid  
5-Ethyl-5-(1-methylbutyl)-2-thioxodihydro-4,6(1H,5H)-pyrimidinedione  
71-73-8  
7438-31-5  
Barbituric acid, 5-ethyl-5-(1-methylbutyl)-2-thio-  
Intraval  
Penthiobarbital  
Pentothiobarbital  
Thiomebumal  
Thionembutal  
Thiopentobarbital  
Thiopentobarbitone  
Thiopentobarbituric acid  
Thiopentone  
Thiothal  
Tiopentale

**Inchi:**

InChI=1S/C11H18N2O2S/c1-4-6-7(3)11(5-2)8(14)12-10(16)13-9(11)15/h7H,4-6H2,1-3H3

**InchiKey:**

IUJDSEJGGMCXSG-UHFFFAOYSA-N

**Formula:**

C11H18N2O2S

**SMILES:**

CCCC(C)C1(CC)C(=O)NC(=S)NC1=O

**Mol. weight [g/mol]:**

242.34

**CAS:**

76-75-5

## Physical Properties

Property code	Value	Unit	Source
gf	79.35	kJ/mol	Joback Method
hf	-290.77	kJ/mol	Joback Method
hfus	30.49	kJ/mol	Joback Method
hvap	68.46	kJ/mol	Joback Method
log10ws	-3.36		Estimated Solubility Method
log10ws	-3.36		Aqueous Solubility Prediction Method
logp	1.350		Crippen Method

mvol	190.140	ml/mol	McGowan Method
pc	2979.54	kPa	Joback Method
rinpol	1865.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1850.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1855.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1855.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1855.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1855.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1860.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1855.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1855.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1846.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1837.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1837.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1850.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1850.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1842.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1850.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1840.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1855.00		NIST Webbook
rinpol	1859.00		NIST Webbook
tb	775.81	K	Joback Method
tc	1031.19	K	Joback Method
tf	431.00 ± 1.00	K	NIST Webbook
vc	0.703	m <sup>3</sup> /kmol	Joback Method

## Temperature Dependent Properties

Property code	Value	Unit	Temperature [K]	Source
cpg	548.33	J/mol×K	775.81	Joback Method
cpg	565.62	J/mol×K	818.37	Joback Method
cpg	582.17	J/mol×K	860.94	Joback Method
cpg	598.08	J/mol×K	903.50	Joback Method
cpg	613.44	J/mol×K	946.07	Joback Method
cpg	628.33	J/mol×K	988.63	Joback Method
cpg	642.85	J/mol×K	1031.19	Joback Method

# Sources

<b>Crippen Method:</b>	<a href="http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ci990307l">http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ci990307l</a>
<b>Joback Method:</b>	<a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joback_method">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joback_method</a>
<b>Aqueous Solubility Prediction Method:</b>	<a href="http://onschallenge.wikispaces.com/file/view/AqueousDataset002.xlsx/351826032/AqueousDataset002.xlsx">http://onschallenge.wikispaces.com/file/view/AqueousDataset002.xlsx/351826032/AqueousDataset002.xlsx</a>
<b>Estimated Solubility Method:</b>	<a href="http://pubs.acs.org/doi/suppl/10.1021/ci034243x/suppl_file/ci034243xsi20040112_053635.txt">http://pubs.acs.org/doi/suppl/10.1021/ci034243x/suppl_file/ci034243xsi20040112_053635.txt</a>
<b>McGowan Method:</b>	<a href="http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF02311772">http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/BF02311772</a>
<b>NIST Webbook:</b>	<a href="http://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?ID=C76755&amp;Units=SI">http://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?ID=C76755&amp;Units=SI</a>

# Legend

<b>cpg:</b>	Ideal gas heat capacity
<b>gf:</b>	Standard Gibbs free energy of formation
<b>hf:</b>	Enthalpy of formation at standard conditions
<b>hfus:</b>	Enthalpy of fusion at standard conditions
<b>hvap:</b>	Enthalpy of vaporization at standard conditions
<b>log10ws:</b>	Log10 of Water solubility in mol/l
<b>logp:</b>	Octanol/Water partition coefficient
<b>mcvol:</b>	McGowan's characteristic volume
<b>pc:</b>	Critical Pressure
<b>rinpol:</b>	Non-polar retention indices
<b>tb:</b>	Normal Boiling Point Temperature
<b>tc:</b>	Critical Temperature
<b>tf:</b>	Normal melting (fusion) point
<b>vc:</b>	Critical Volume

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